

Stellenbosch UNIVERSITY IYUNIVESITHI UNIVERSITEIT **Department** of Viticulture and **Oenology/South** African Grape and Wine Research Institute

> Prof Wessel du Toit Chair: Department of Viticulture and Oenology

### South African and Stellenbosch

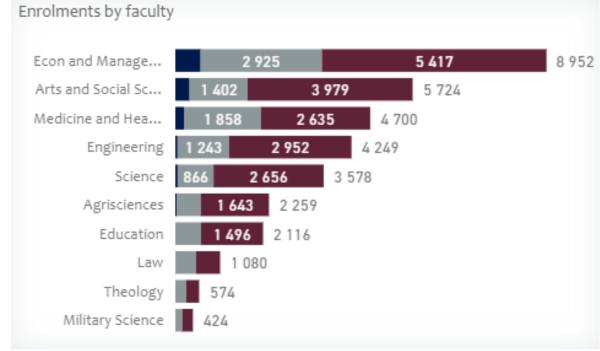
















# **Faculty of Agrisciences**



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AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

GENETICS



HORTICULTURAL SCIENCE

AGRONOMY



ANIMAL SCIENCE

PLANT PATHOLOGY



CONSERVATION ECOLOGY AND ENTOMOLOGY FOOD SCIENCE

FOREST AND WOOD SCIENCE



SOIL SCIENCE

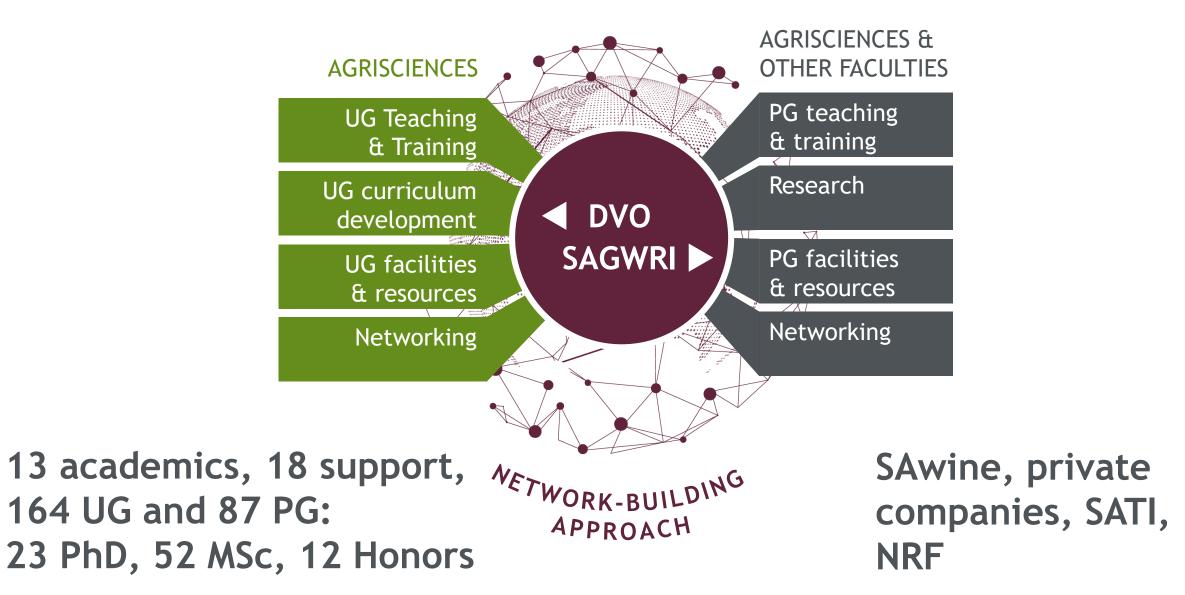


VITICULTURE AND OENOLOGY



SOUTH AFRICAN GRAPE AND WINE RESEARCH INSTITUTE (SAGWRI)

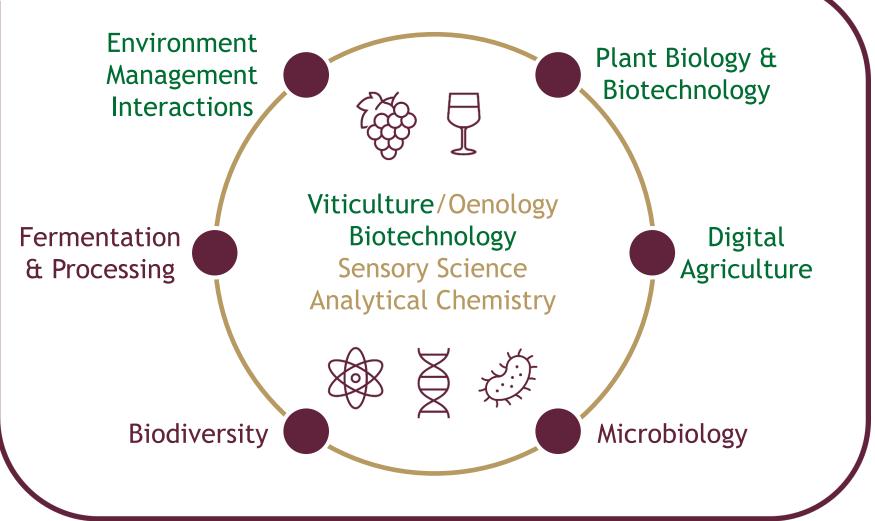
# **DVO and SAGWRI**





# **RESEARCH THEMES**

### INTEGRATED GRAPE & WINE SCIENCES



### **DVO-SAGWRI:** Viticulture UG teaching and research



**Prof M Vivier** Crop production



Dr A Strever Grapevine management Physiology Terroir Entrepreneurship AI



Dr J Moore

Grapevine Physiology



Mrs E Avenant

Table and raisin grape production



Ms T Venter

Vineyard establishment Vineyard management (Practical viticulture)



Ampelography;

Grapevine

propagation;

Grape berry

physiology

through

Viticultural

sustainable

scholarship

advancement

fundamental and

diseases;

stress



Prof C Poblete Grapevine physiology water management Climate change, new technologies

Digital viticulture:

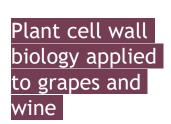
new tools for

management

precision

Study of
grapevines
and stress
resistance

Innovation in viticulture and oenology



Digital Table and raisin grape research

viticulture: new tools for precision management

# **DVO-SAGWRI: Oenology** teaching and research





Prof Florian Bauer



Prof Benoit Divol

Prof Evodia Setati

Dr Jeanne Brand

**Phenolics** Wood Redox Filtration, fining

Redox, aroma and phenolics

Wine microbiology; Malolactic fermentation: Microbial spoilage

Lactic acid

composition

and spoilage

bacteria:

wine

The Future of wine: Innovation and networks

ecology/evolution,

biotechnology

Microbial

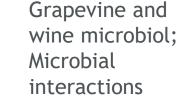
yeast

Wine microbiology; Alcoholic fermentation;

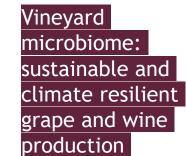
Exploring

veast for

diversity



Sensory analysis Wine style and cultivar characteristics

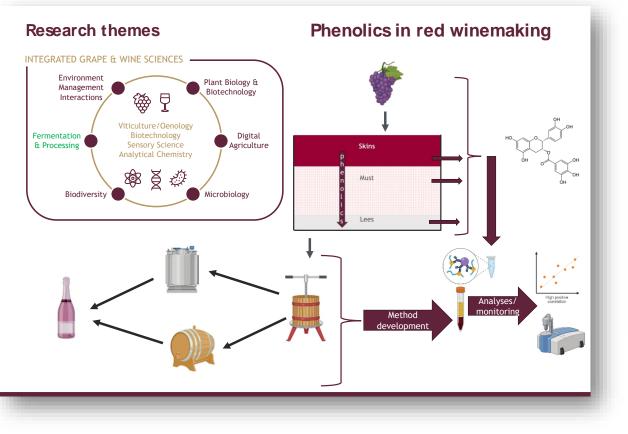


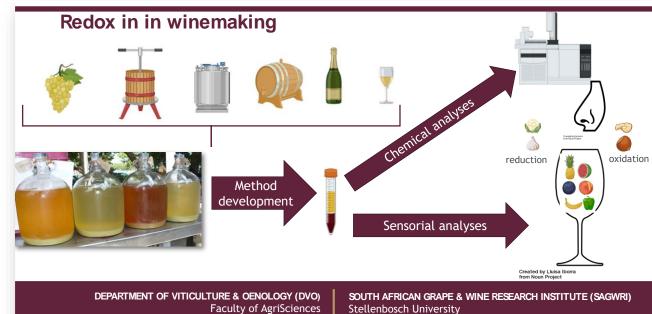
Wine sensory: collaborative and transdisciplinary research

# Wessel du Toit research



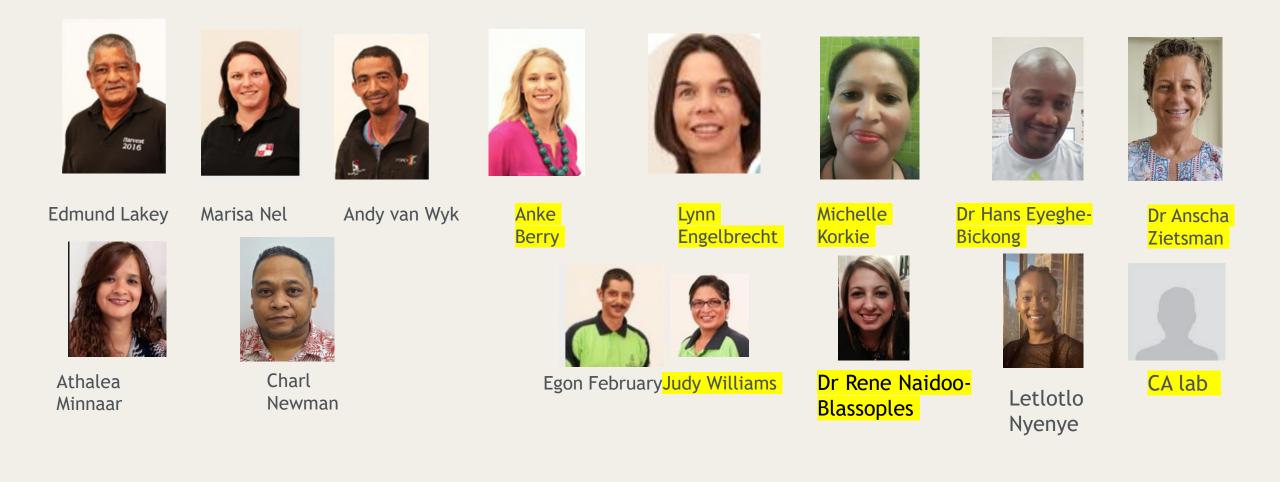
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# Technical and administrative staff

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Biology

Chemistry

# **DVO-SAGWRI: UG curriculum**

FIRST YEAR



PhysicsCrop<br/>ProductionComputer<br/>LiteracyMathematicsIntroduction<br/>Grapevine and<br/>Wine Sciences

#### SECOND YEAR

Grapevine and Wine Sciences Project 1;

Wine industry; Wine styles and sensory evaluation; Grapevine plant materials; Resource allocation and grapevine physiology; Grapevine and wine microbiology

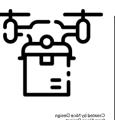
Biochemistry; Chemistry; Soil Science

#### THIRD YEAR

**Compulsory:** Grapevine and Wine Sciences Project 2; Wine production; Wine stabilization, bottling and faults; Grapevine propagation and cultivation; Trellising and canopy management

Electives (48 credits): Soil Science; Analytical Chemistry; Plant Pathology; Entomology;

#### FOURTH YEAR



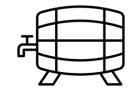
Industry Internship (6 months - first semester)

Advanced viticulture; Wine flavours; International terroir and wines; The future of wine; Grapevine farming systems and business models









# 6 months internship



# FACILITIES



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### Buildings







Experimental Cellar



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Stellenbosch
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Lecture rooms

Sensory lab

Commercial cellar



**Research laboratories** 



Chemical analytical lab

#### Agilent 5977 series MSD Inert Plus System GCMS



#### Thermo Scientific Arena 20XT Enzyme Robot



#### Acetaldehyde

- Ammonia
- Citric acid
- D-Fructose
- D-Glucose
- Glycerol
- L-Lactic acid
- D-Lactic acid
- L-Malic acid
- Primary amino nitrogen
- Succinic acid
- Pyruvic acid
- Sugars
- Tartaric acid

#### HP 6890 series GC-FID System

• Major volatiles in dry wines

- Volatile organic compounds (VOCs)
- Fatty acids, PUFAs and sterols
- Volatile phenols (Smoke related)
- Polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs)
- Cutins and waxes
- Derivatized mono & disaccharides
- Untargeted GCMS metabolomics
  - Bruker Alpha (ATR) -Mid infrared
    - % Alcohol
    - Ph
    - Acidity
    - YAN
    - Amonia

#### Agilent 1100 and 1260 series HPLC



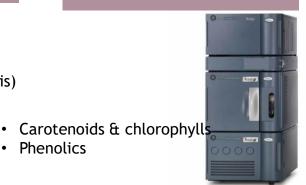
#### Amino acids

- Organic acids, sugars & alcohols
- Tannins (phloroglucinolysis)

• Phenolics

- Fatty acids & sterols
- Chitinase proteins
- Phenolics

#### Waters Acquity **UPLC** System



#### Bruker MPA (FT-NIR) -Near infrared



#### Experimental Vineyard <u>resources</u> (Renewed in 2020)

- Cultivar collection (± 96 different cultivars; 16 different rootstocks)
- Pruning systems (12 different pruning methods)
- Trellis systems (19 different trellis systems)
- Table grape production (27 cultivars on 6 different trellis systems)
- Undergradute winemaking block (19 different cultivars)





























# O/SAGWRI

### Thank you • Enkosi • Dankie